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By-Kunke, Laverne

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Thie bibliography of published works in English, French, and German on 19th and 20th Century Middle Eastern history is designed as a preliminary handlist to test the feasibility of compiling a core bibliography in the field for nonspecialists and beginning graduate students. Among the entries, which are classified according to geographical area and subject matter, are guides to archival materials, atlases, bibliographical studies, published memoirs, travel accounts, state documents, source materials, periodicals, and books. Also included are works from the field of social science related to Middle Eastern historical development. (CW)

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A PRELIMINARY HANDLIST OF IMPORTANT ENGLISH, FRENCH AND GERMAN WORKS ON MODERN MIDDLE EASTERN HISTORY (1798-1948)

Compiled by

Laverne Kunke
Department of History
The University of Chicago

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PREFACE

This preliminary handlist of titles has been reproduced in its present form to test the feasibility of compiling a core bibliography for non-specialists and beginning graduate students who wish to become aware of the scope of published works on the history of the 19th and 20th century Middle East. It presupposes a sound background of the history of the Muslim world from the time of Muhammad to the 19th century, and particularly the institutions and changes important in the 18th century. It suggests areas of reading beyond the political and economic relations of the Middle East with Western Europe, an approach that until quite recently has dominated the readily available literature. Therefore, works in geography, sociology, anthropology and the other social sciences are included in the hope that an exploration of environmental features, traditional institutions and locally-generated economic and social changes may illuminate those indigenous factors which, with the effects of Western influence, explain the dynamics of 19th and 20th century Modernization in the Middle East.

Primary Source Materials

Although this list is limited to published works, anyone who expects to do research on the Middle East must immediately become acquainted with the vast field of primary source materials to which relatively little intensive study has yet been devoted. These materials include Arabic, Turkish, Persian and other Middle Eastern language sources, especially the Ottoman archives in Turkey and in Egypt, and local archival documents in various Middle Eastern cities and religious establishments; materials in the U.S. National Archives; the British Public Records Office documents; the archives of the French Government's Ministry of Foreign Affairs and War Ministry; records in "monopoly" port cities, especially Marseilles; archives of the Austro-Hungarian Empire; various collections in Italy; the Russian Empire's archives; and records of missionary groups, for example, the French Jesuit and Dominican establishments in the Levant, and documents of the American Board of Foreign Missions.

Such guides to archival material as exist are included in this list under B. (Bibliographic Studies). Published collections of documents are listed under C. (Published Source Material).

Organization of the Handlist

Works listed are classified according to their geographical coverage and subject matter. Users of the list should note that many general works contain very good sections on specific areas or subjects, and that general works should always be considered no matter how specific the reading interest of the user. Geographical areas, with the exception of the Western Fertile Crescent nations, have followed contemporary national territorial designations. The designation of subject categories was based on fields of study suggested by the bibliography J. Sauvaget - C. Cahen, Introduction to the History of the Middle East; A Bibliographical Guide, (Berkeley and Los Angeles: 1965), and by the listing of topics in J.D. Pearson, Index Islamicus, 1906-, (Cambridge, England: 1958-), 2 vols. to date. Subject categories and their subdivisions are suggested for all the geographical areas partly to underline the gaps in current information.

Limitations

1. Regional: In this preliminary list the Middle East was defined as the area, roughly, from the Nile to the Oxus, including the Sudan but not North Africa in the west, and including Iran but not Afghanistan in the east, nor Muslim areas within the USSR. Probably any future list should at least include Afghanistan.

2. Chronological: The landing of Napoleon in Egypt in 1798 is certainly a justifiable point for beginning the "Modern" period of Middle Eastern history, but so many developments oc-

curred during the 18th century which had important effects on changes occurring in the 19th century, that any future list should probably include works treating the 18th century. Although an effort was made to survey publications printed to date, it has been assumed that events since 1948 have not yet passed into adequate historical perspective. Works studying international relations since the establishment of Israel and the advent of the Cold War therefore are not included, unless they are important because of other subject content. The list also does not attempt to explore the extensive literature on economic development programs in the Middle East; users should note that bibliographies for Middle Eastern economic studies already exist, some of which are included in this list.

3. Languages: The list is restricted to publications in the widely read languages of French, German and English. Users should be aware that a significant literature exists in other European languages, and also in Turkish, Persian, Hebrew and Arabic. Middle Eastern language titles found in this listing are of works that have been translated into one of the widely read European languages.

The list of periodicals attached also does not cover the great number of publications appearing in Middle Eastern languages. In all countries in the area, national and private universities and other institutions and agencies are publishing numerous specialized studies on all aspects of national life and development.

4. Lack of evalutiona: The titles in this preliminary list are admittedly of widely varying value. This present list is an effort to illustrate the wide range of publications already available to the beginning student or non-specialist. An attempt to include a considered evaluation for every title would have prolonged the effort of compilation beyond a point justifiable for a tentative reading list. Therefore this list is submitted now as a point of departure for review and revision. Users are requested to forward suggestions that could be incorporated in any future list; such suggestions might include alteration of the classification structure, inclusion of works in other languages, the approximate total of works needed for a "core list," and individual titles that should or should not be included.

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KEY TO CLASSIFICATION

I. Middle East - General

A. Atlases and Gazetteers

B. Bibliographies; Bibliographic Studies

1. Books and Magazine Articles
2. Recurring Bibliographic Reviews

C. Published Source Material

1. Middle Eastern Documents and Chronicles (Arabic, Turkish, Persian in translation)
2. Western Sources
a. State Documents
b. Travel Accounts
c. Memoirs and Letters

D. Studies: Books and Periodicals

1. General Works
2. Biographies
3. International Relations
4. Political History and Developments
5. Economic Background and Problems
a. Industrial Resources and Development
b. Agriculture: Land Tenure and Land Reform
6. Environment and Ethnic Studies
a. Cultural Geography
b. City Studies
c. Tribal and Ethnic Groups
7. Society; Sociology
a. Social Background and Social Change
b. The Family and Emancipation of Women
c. Education
8. Religion
a. The Role of Islam
b. Religious Minorities
9. Nationalism: Arab Unity, Panislamism, Panturkism, etc
10. Intellectual Developments
a. General Trends (Including the press, literature
b. Western Cultural Influence

KEY TO CLASSIFICATION

II. The Ottoman Empire

III. Egypt

IV. The Sudan

V. The Western Fertile Crescent

VI. Syria/Lebanon

VII. Palestine/Jordan

VIII. Iraq

IX. Iran

X. Western Arabia

XI. Southern and Eastern Arabia

Note: Because of the limited published material available on territories of this area, entries do not follow the subject categories outlined above, but are listed simply according to recognized territorial divisions.

1) The Persian Gulf
2) The Hadhramaut
3) The Yemen
4) Kuwait
5) Bahrain
6) Oman
7) Aden

I. MIDDLE EAST - GENERAL

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A. ATLASES AND GAZETTEERS

Association of American Geographers. A Basic Geographical Library: A Selected and Annotated Booklist for American Colleges, Section 10: "Southwest Asia and North Africa." Washington, 1966.

Atlas of the Arab World and the Middle East. Introduction by C. F. Beckingham, 1960.

Atlas historique. 3 vols. Paris, 1936-1959.

Bartholomew, John (ed.). The Times Atlas of the World. 5 vols. London, 1955--.

Cities of Central Asia: Town Plans, Photography and Short Descriptions...

Economist Intelligence Unit. Oxford Regional Economic Atlas of the Middle East and North Africa. Oxford, 1960.

Foncin, A., Frielich, A., and Sommer, P. Bibliographie cartographique internationale. 1961.

Hazard, Harry W. Atlas of Islamic History. Princeton, 1954.

Israel, Department of Surveys... Atlas of Israel: Physical..., Demography, Economics... Jerusalem, 1956.

Muir, Ramsay. Historical Atlas. New York, latest edition.

Phillips, P. L. A List of Geographical Atlases in the Library of Congress, I-IV. Continued by C.L. LeGear, V,VI-- . 1909-1963.

Pounds, J.G. An Atlas of Middle Eastern Affairs. With maps by R.C. Kingsbury. New York, 1962.

Roolvink, R. Historical Atlas of the Muslim Peoples. Cambridge, Mass., 1957.

I. MIDDLE EAST - GENERAL

Shepherd, William R. Historical Atlas. Pikesville, Md., latest edition.

Stier, H.E., et al. (ed.). Westermanns Atlas zur Weltgeschichte. 1956.

I. MIDDLE EAST- GENERAL

B. BIBLIOGRAPHIES; BIBLIOGRAPHIC STUDIES

1. Books and Magazine Articles

American Historical Assn. Guide to Historical Literature. New York, 1961.

American School of Classical Studies at Athens. Voyages and Travels in the Near East Made During the 19th Century. Compiled by S.H. Weber. Princeton, 1952.

American University of Beirut. A Post-War Bibliography of the Near Eastern Mandates, 1919-1930. Edited by Stuart C. Dodd. ("Social Science Series," No. 1.) 8 vols. Beirut, 1933.

American University of Beirut, Economic Research Institute. A Selected and Annotated Bibliography of Economic Literature on the Arabic Speaking Countries of the Middle East. 7 vols. Beirut, 1938-1958.

American University Field Staff, Inc. A Select Bibliography: Asia, Africa, Eastern Europe, Latin America. New York, 1960.

Arabic Publications. Five Years Bibliography, 1956-1960. New York.

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Beldiceanu, N. Les actes des premièrs Sultans conservés dans les manuscrits turcs de la Bibliotheque Nationale à Paris. 8 vols. The Hague, 1960-1961.

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Bengesco, Georges. Essai d'une notice bibliographique sur la question d'Orient (1821-1897). Bruxelles, 1897.

Bethmann, Erich. A Selected Basic Bibliography on the Middle East Suggested for the Association of Liberal Arts Colleges. Washington, 1964.

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Bibliographie de l'orient latin, 1878-1883. 2 vols. Paris, 1881-1885

Bibliography of Periodical Literature on the Near and Middle East. Vols I --. Reprinted from the *Middle East Journal*, I, No. 1 (January, 1947).

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Central Asian Research Center. *Bibliography of Recent Soviet Source Material on Central Asia and the Borderlands.* 1957-1960.

Chauvin, V. *Bibliographie des ouvrages arabes et relatifs aux Arabes...1810-1885.* 12 vols. Liège, 1892-1922.

Cortada, James N. *A Bibliography of Books in English on Islam with Special Emphasis on the Near East.* Washington, 1952.

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